Deflationary Fears Subside



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April 2016

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Energy Outlook
U.S. Sector Outlook
U.S. Fixed Income Outlook
U.S. Equity Outlook
U.S. Economic Outlook
Global Equity Outlook
Global Economic Outlook
Global Fixed Income Outlook
Europe Outlook
<i>Featured Report</i>
NDR Current Positions



REFERENCED CHARTS

Energy Outlook |

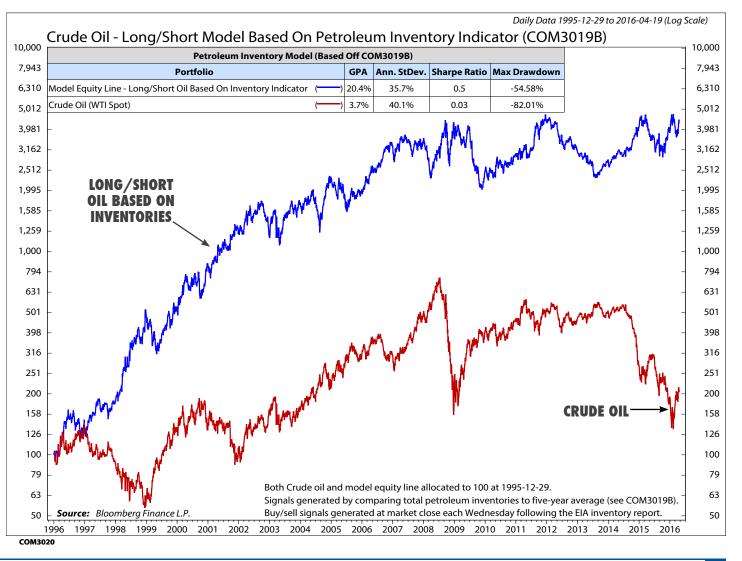




- » Post-Doha, crude oil's price action has been impressive.
- » Fundamentals are beginning to confirm technicals.
- » The oil rally should continue.

Key Chart: COM3020

- Our main oil inventory indicator is now signaling a buy.
- Going back to the mid-90s, total petroleum inventories have produced a stellar track record in calling oil prices.

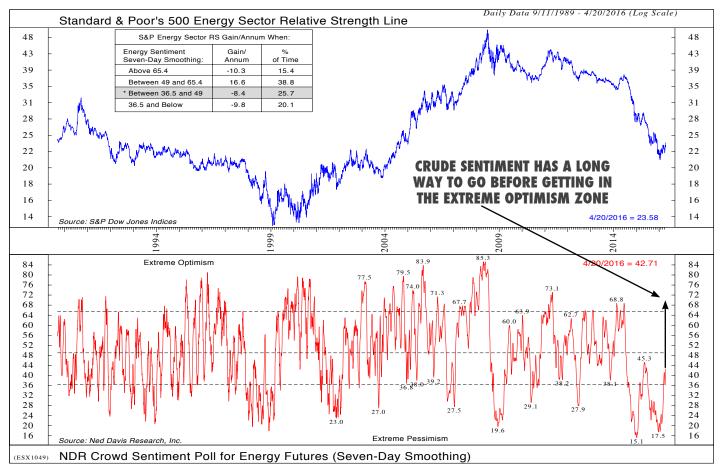


U.S. Sector Outlook

- » Owning Consumer over Commodity sectors has been a secular theme of ours. But last month we highlighted several macro variables were indicating a turn to more of an inflationary environment.
- » Bullish oil inventory reports added to our conviction that oil and commodities have momentum and we lifted Energy and Materials to marketweight.
- » We also lowered Consumer Staples to marketweight and Health Care to underweight. This not only neutralizes our Consumer over Commodity trade, but also helps us get more cyclically positioned.

Key Chart: ESX1049

- We believe a countertrend rally in our
 Consumer over
 Commodity theme
 started on January 25.
- » The Energy sector is still in a sweet spot where sentiment for energy is low but rising and the outlook remains bullish at least until we reach extreme optimism levels.



U.S. Fixed Income Outlook

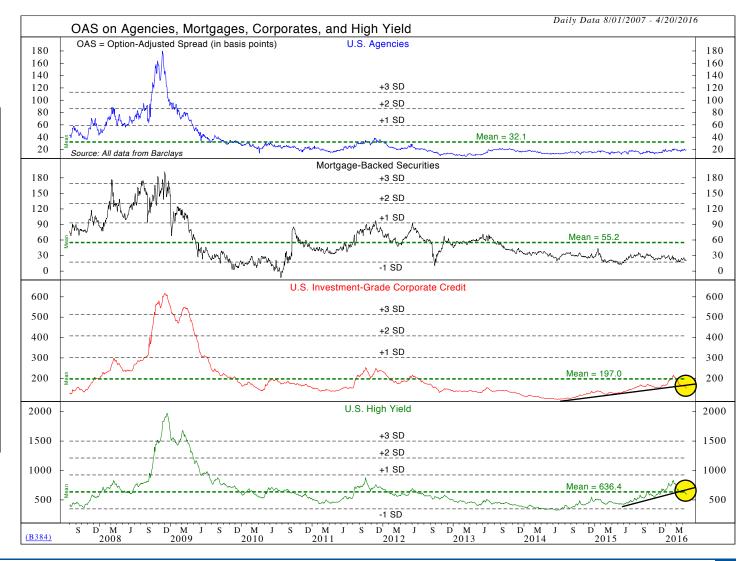




- » We are upgrading credit to overweight from neutral and favoring high yield over investment grade.
- » We view this upgrade as tactical, not strategic.
- » The improvement has been broad-based in both industry and credit quality perspectives.

Key Chart: B384

- Chart shows optionadjusted spreads for major bond sectors, including investment grade (IG) corporates and high yield (HY) corporates.
- Both IG and HY spreads have broken intermediate-term uptrend lines.



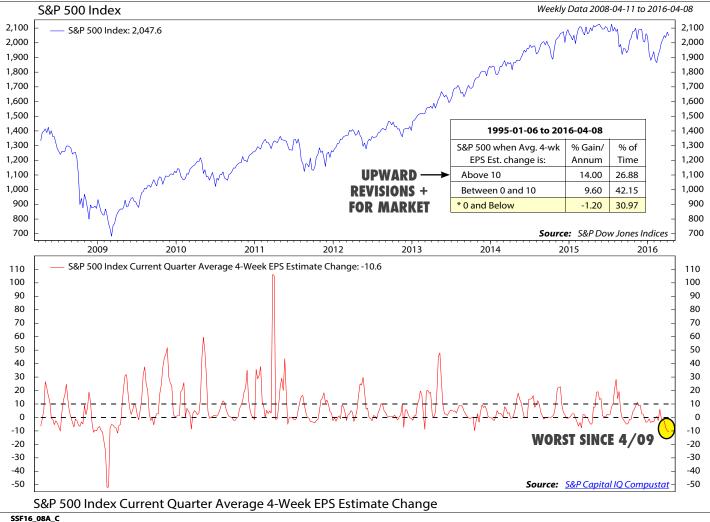
U.S. Equity Outlook



- » Negative earnings revisions could be near extreme.
- » Weak dollar, higher crude, and reduced recession fears suggest earnings momentum could be near inflection point.
- » Unless economy accelerates, modest earnings growth and high valuations could limit the pace of the advance in late 2016/2017.

Key Chart: <u>SSF16_08A_C</u>

- Four-week earnings revisions were lowest since April 2009.
- » Extreme readings bullish outside recessions.
- Strongest message has come after revisions reverse higher.



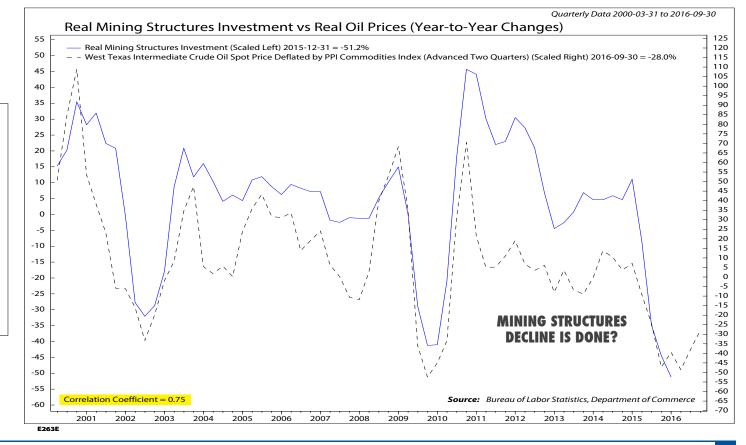
U.S. Economic Outlook



- With the economy on a slow growth path and a myriad of uncertainties facing businesses, we project a modest 2.5% » increase in real private nonresidential fixed investment (capex) in 2016.
- Slow manufacturing activity, weak business confidence and corporate profits growth, and soft gauges of future » demand feed into a tepid outlook for capex.
- Unless energy prices decline significantly from here and U.S. dollar strength reasserts itself, we expect their negative » impact on capex will diminish.
- Our projection supports a continuation of the Consumer/Capex secular bull theme this year. »



Mining was a major **»** drag on capex growth in 2015. With energy prices near current levels, investment in mining structures should stabilize.



Global Equity Outlook

Our maximum overweight equities call continues to be supported by bullish readings in both the Global Balanced Account Model and the Rally Watch Report.

PDF PUBLICATION

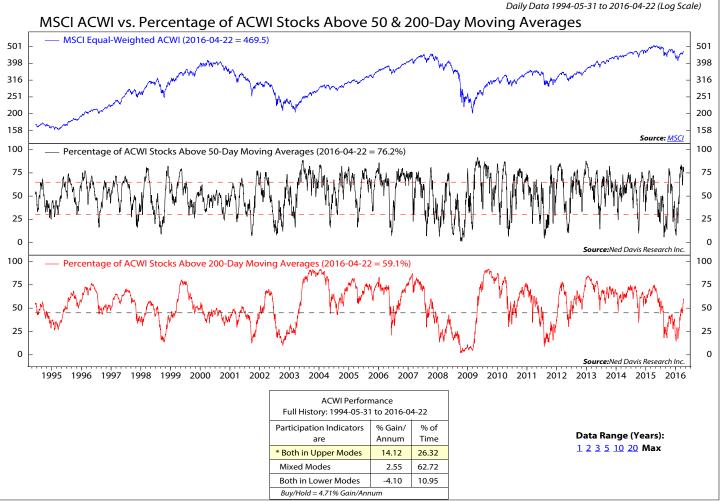
RESEARCH PAGE

» We remain overweight the U.S. within our seven-way framework. It remains likely that a new cyclical bull market is underway, developing within a seven-year secular bull that has been characterized by U.S. relative strength.

Key Chart: IGP2000

»

- The latest Rally Watch indicator to join the bullish contingent is the percentage of ACWI stocks above 50 & 200-day moving averages.
- » Historically, the ACWI has gained over 14% when both indicators are in the upper modes.



IGP2000

Global Economic Outlook





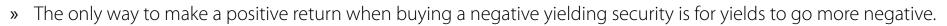
- » We introduce the Global Economic Summary Report, which gives clients a one-stop place to quickly and effectively gauge the world's economic activity, sentiment, inflation, and debt.
- » Based on the report, the global economic environment looks dour, there are strong disinflationary trends, and debt is rising to all-time highs.

Key Report: ICS 250 GLBL

- The gauge in the topright corner of the Economic Activity tab suggests below-trend global growth.
- But near-term
 stabilization in many of the indicators suggest
 some early signs of life.

Ned Davis Research	Economic Summary Report for the World								
Report: ICS_250_GLBL.RPT Run Date: 2016-03-30 Download Chart Bundle	Country Wor Date Tod		GLOBAL ECONOMY WEAK						
				Clic	k here for historic	al gauge reading)		
Economic Activity Economic Sentiment Green = Improving, Red = Worsening, (Download)		Inflation Surveys	Debt						
Title	Value	Units	<u>Monthly</u> <u>% Change</u>	Quarterly <u>% Change</u>	<u>Year-to-Year</u> <u>% Change</u>	Date	<u>Compare</u> <u>Globally</u>		
Manufacturing PMI ¹	50.0	Index	-0.9	-1.0	-1.9	2016-02-29	ICS_212		
Services PMI ¹	50.7	Index	-2.1	-3.2	-3.4	2016-02-29	ICS_213		
Composite PMI ¹	50.6	Index	-1.9	-2.9	-3.3	2016-02-29	ICS_214		
PMI: Capacity Utilization ¹	49.6	Index	-0.7	-0.9	-1.6	2016-02-29	N/A		
PMI: Electronic Equipment Manufacturing ¹	50.5	Index	-0.6	0.2	-3.3	2016-02-29	N/A		
Share of Manufacturing PMIs Above 50 ¹	64.7	%	0.0	0.0	2.9	2016-02-29	N/A		
OECD + Six Non-Member Composite Leading Indicator	99.1	Index	-0.1	-0.2	-0.9	2016-01-31	ICS_200		
Share of OECD CLIs Above 100 ¹	47.2	%	-5.6	-2.8	-19.4	2016-01-31	N/A		
- OECD Area Unemployment Rate ¹	6.5	%	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	2016-01-31	ICS_204		
Real GDP	68.7	Trillion 2010 USD	N/A	N/A	2.6	2014-12-31	N/A		
Industrial Production	129.6	Index	0.6	0.3	1.6	2016-01-31	N/A		
World Trade Volume	136.6	Index	-0.4	0.3	1.1	2016-01-31	N/A		
Tanker 12-Month Time Charter Rate	46.0	Thous. USD/day	-1.1	-14.3	4.7	2016-04-01	N/A		
Contex Index	339.0	Index	0.9	0.0	-28.6	2016-03-29	N/A		
- <u>Global House Price Index</u>	217.5	Index	N/A	1.6	4.9	2015-12-31	N/A		

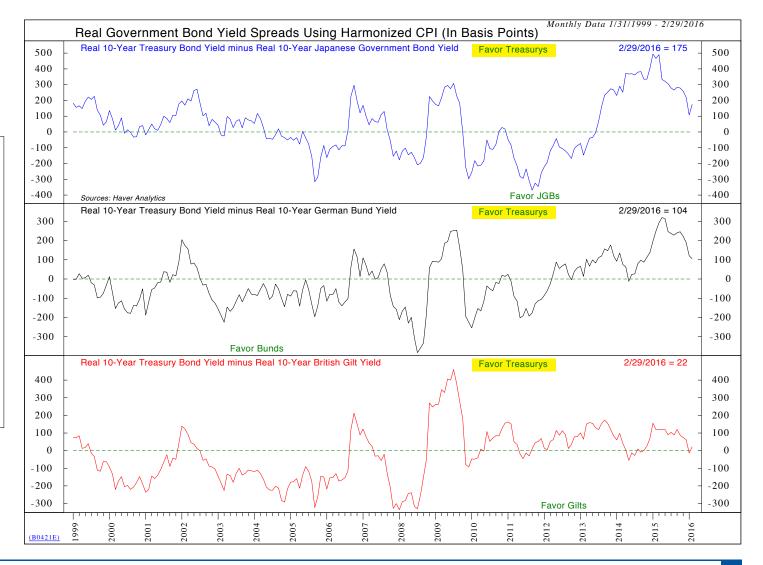
Global Fixed Income Outlook



- » Negative yielding securities can outperform positive-yielding securities if yields on the latter are rising.
- » Buy-and-hold investors should place greater emphasis on nominal and relative valuation.

Key Chart: <u>B0421E</u>

- Investors holding to maturity should emphasize relative valuation.
- On a real (and nominal) yield basis, investors should generally be favoring Treasurys.



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Europe Outlook



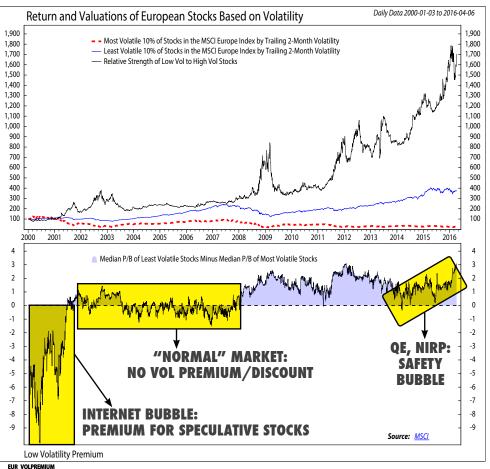


Rather than enticing investors to take more risk, QE and NIRP have led investors to bid up safe, bond-like stocks, leading to obscene valuations in the consumer staples and healthcare sectors:

- » The MSCI Europe Consumer Staples trades for 4 times book value, versus 1.7 for the broad index.
- » Health Care and Consumer Staples account for a record 13% and 16% of the MSCI Europe Index, respectively.
- » Household & Personal Products are the most expensive industry group in Europe, trading for 18.7 times operating cash flow, versus 18.5 for Software and Services.

Key Chart: EUR VOLPREMIUM

- » During the internet bubble, the "safety premium" was negative: investors were so risk-seeking that they paid a premium for the most volatile stocks, in the hope that all these start-ups with no earnings or book value would turn out to be the next Microsoft.
- » During 2002 to 2007, there was no volatility premium or discount. This is what the Capital Asset Pricing Model would predict: investors should not be rewarded, or penalized, for taking non-systematic risk.
- » Since global rates fell to zero in 2008, "safe" stocks have commanded a large premium. The least volatile European stocks traded at a median priceto-book of 3.5, versus 0.7 for the most volatile stocks.



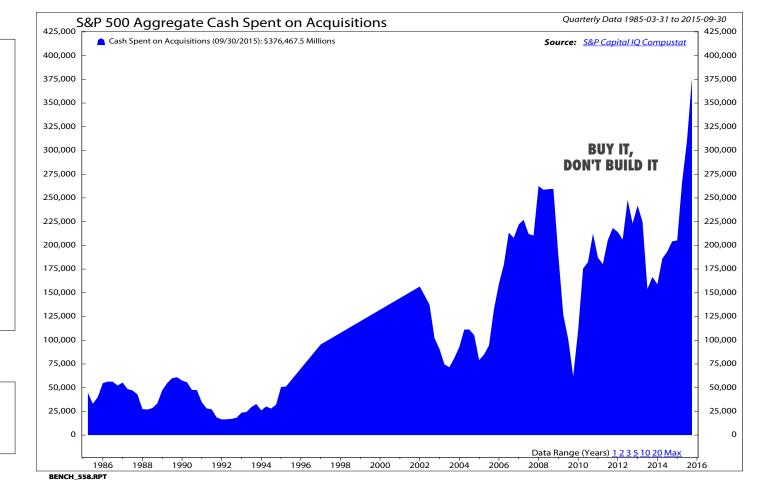
Featured Report



(Mis)Uses of Cash. How Low Growth and Fed Policy Are Distorting Capital Allocation.:

- » Sluggish recovery and government policies have discouraged investment.
- » New reports track performance of stocks based on how they allocate capital.
- » After mean reversion in capex stocks, watch for return to leadership from companies with high cash/assets, M&A/ assets, net repurchase yields, and dividend yields.

PUBLICATION



Key Report: <u>BENCH 558</u>

- Cash spent on M&A a record \$409 billion in 2015.
- » Lack of growth and low interest rates
 encourage companies
 to buy growth instead
 of building it via
 internal investments.

Webinar Replay:

» (Mis)Uses of Cash

NDR CURRENT POSITIONS

		OVERWEIGHT	MARKETWEIGHT	UNDERWEIGHT	I		OVERWEIGHT	MARKETWEIGHT	UNDERWEIGHT			
	GLOBAL ASSET ALLOCATION			Effective Date	U.S. ALLOCATION				Effective Date			
	Stocks (70%)	0			03/23/2016	Stocks (70%)	0			03/23/2016		
	Bonds (25%)			ο	03/23/2016	Bonds (25%)			0	03/23/2016		
	Cash (5%)			0	02/06/2014	Cash (5%)			0	02/06/2014		
				-		Large-Cap/Small-Cap		0		01/21/2016		
	U.S. (55%)	0			11/12/2015	Growth/Value		0		08/25/2015		
	Europe ex. U.K. (9%)			0	04/07/2016	Consumer Discretionary	0			04/01/2015		
	Emerging Markets (10%)		0		04/07/2016	Information Technology	0			10/14/2015		
	U.K. (3%)			0	02/12/2016	Consumer Staples		0		04/21/2016	/2016	
	Japan (7%)		0		02/12/2016	Energy		0		04/21/2016		
	-	-	-			Financials		0		12/03/2014		
	Pacific ex. Japan (11%)	0			04/07/2016	Industrials		0		03/05/2014		
	Canada (5%)	0			04/07/2016	Materials		0		04/21/2016		
	U.S. (43%)			0	03/15/2016	Telecommunication Services		0		01/21/2016	16	
	Europe (24%)			0	01/12/2016	Utilities		0		10/14/2015		
	Japan (25%)	0			03/15/2016	Health Care			0	04/21/2016		
	U.K. (8%)	0			02/02/2016	Bond Exposure		0		02/04/2016		
	U.R. (070)	Ŭ			02/02/2010	Spread Product	0			04/21/2016		
	Commodities		0		03/31/2016	U.S. Economy		Trend Growth				
	Global Economy		Moderate Growth	h		U.S. Inflation		Subdued				

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